

CURRICULUM VITAE

EMERITUS PROFESSOR J. 'BAYO ADEKANYE

B.Sc. (Political Science) (Ibadan), M.A., PhD (Brandeis), FSSAN,
*Emeritus Professor of Political Science, University of Ibadan &
Fellow of Social Science Academy of Nigeria*

I **Bio-Data**

- (a) **Name:** Adekanye (Surname), Joel Adebayo (Other Names)
- (b) **Date of Birth:** August 19, 1941
- (c) **Sex:** Male
- (d) **Marital Status:** Married to Professor (Mrs.) Tomilayo O. Adekanye, with three grown-up sons Dr. Adedayo (DOB 17/4/70), Dr. Babatunde (DOB 23/10/75), Dr. J. 'Bayo, Jnr. ((DOB 20/5/88), & grown-up daughter Ayomide Adepeju (DOB 2/4/87)
- (e) **Citizenship/
State of Origins:** Nigerian, Osun State

II **Present Appointments**

- & Addresses:**
1. Emeritus Professor, July 1, 2014 -
Department of Political Science
Faculty of The Social Sciences
University of Ibadan, Nigeria
Mobile Phone No: (+234) (0) 803 35 35 912
Email: profbayo_adekanye@yahoo.com
 2. Pro-Chancellor/Chairman Governing Council, May 28, 2016-
Chrisland University
P.M.B 2131, Abeokuta
Ogun State, Nigeria
Email: prochancellor@chrislanduniversity.edu.ng

III **Previous Positions:**

1. Visiting Professor, August 31, 2014 – August 31, 2017
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo
Ogun State, Nigeria
2. Contract Professor, January 1, 2010 - August 31, 2014
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo
Ogun State, Nigeria
3. Contract Professor, April 1 2007 - September 30, 2009
Department of Political Science &
Dean, August 1, 2008 - September 30, 2009
Faculty of Social Sciences
Kogi State University, Anyigba
Kogi State, Nigeria
4. Coordinator, Policy Analysis and Strategic Planning Unit (PASPU) &
Peace and Security Analyst, April 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007
Office of the Executive Secretary (now President), Executive Secretariat (now
Commission), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
Abuja FCT, Nigeria
5. Tenured Professor, Department of Political Science

University of Ibadan, Nigeria (rising here from the position of Lecturer I on October 1, 1976 steadily through the rank to the full rank of Professor on October 1, 1985; was on the latter rank for 21 years until retirement from the University on October 1, 2006).

6. Foundation Director, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria, April 2001 - May 2004.
7. Head, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, Nigeria (at three separate times: substantively in May 1999 - April 2001 and May 1992 - April 1994, and in Acting capacity in August 1984 - July 1986).
8. Research Fellow/Programme Leader, Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts (ENC) Programme, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, May 1994-September 1997.

IV University Education (with dates):

1. Undergraduate Education: University of Ibadan, Nigeria: Department of Political Science, 1964-1967
2. Graduate Training: Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., USA: Department of Politics, 1969-1976

V Academic Qualifications (with dates):

1. B.Sc. (Pol.) Second-Upper Class Honours Degree, University of Ibadan, 1967
2. M.A. Degree, Brandeis University, 1971
3. PhD Degree, Brandeis University, 1976

VI Personal Qualities:

- Of considerably inquisitive and analytico-causal spirit, with proven innovative abilities.
- Married to one of Nigeria's foremost women agricultural economists and a gender specialist Professor Tomilayo Adekanye, with whom are jointly run and operated the two private and non-governmental organisations or think tanks that combine research with the advocacy and empowerment work: namely, the Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD) and the ABATOM Associates (about the latter, visit the website: www.abatom.com).
- Has the necessary gender-aware analytical bent of mind and breadth of knowledge for grappling with the issues and needs of policy-making regarding the gender question in today's complex and globalizing environment, including the requirements for promoting inclusion of women and other disadvantaged groups (among them children and the elderly) in various processes and at all levels, and the tools, methods and mechanisms for achieving this objective.
- Radiates excellent inter-personal, team-building warmth and outlook
- Possesses considerable social and influencing skills
- Has had years of working and management experience in countless diverse and multi/stake/cultural/ethnic/religious settings.
- Places a premium on integrity, especially academic, moral, and financial.
- Very well-travelled and internationally exposed.
- Most highly proficient in English and Yoruba both oral and written
- Computer literate

VII Scholarships, Fellowships and Prizes (with dates):

(A) *PRIZES AND FELLOWSHIPS* (in respect of Academic work only):

1. Federal Nigerian Scholar, awarded in 1964, and used for beginning and completing the Undergraduate University education at Ibadan in June 1967.
2. University of Ibadan Scholar, awarded in 1965 as result of excellent performance at

the first-year University Examinations of May/June 1965, and held up to graduation in June 1967.

3. Department of Political Science Prize, awarded by the University of Ibadan's Department of Political Science in May/June 1965, and held up to graduation in June 1967.
4. Rockefeller Foundation Fellow, awarded by the Rockefeller Foundation of America in 1968, and utilised during the first half of (Post)Graduate education in the United States, 1969-73.
5. Advanced Graduate Student Associate, Centre For International Affairs (CFIA), Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., USA, 1972-74.
6. Fellow, Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, awarded on the basis of already established academic interests and professional achievements, June 1976.
7. Visiting Fellow, Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security, Department of Politics, University of Lancaster, Lancaster, England, 1982-3.
8. Canadian Commonwealth Research Fellow, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, 1990-91.

(B) GRANTS AND AWARDS

1. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the International Peace Research Association's (IPRA) Summer Seminar, Vasterhaninge, Sweden, July 31-August 12, 1978.
2. FORD FOUNDATION Travel Grant, to the Conference/Workshop on Militarism and Disarmament in the Third World, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton, England, April 2-11, 1979.
3. Consultant, Demilitarisation Working Group, the World Order Models Project (WOMP) Conference, Lisbon, Portugal, July 1980.
4. SAREC (Swedish Agency for Research Cooperation and Development) Travel Grant, to Wingspread Conference on The Role of Military Expenditure in the Developmental Process, Racine, Wisconsin, USA, September 3-5, 1981; and one of the nine researchers subsequently involved in the international collaborative project on the same subject under the joint directorship of Nicole Ball and Milton Leitenberg, and also funded by SAREC.
5. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the Eighth General Conference of the international Peace Research Association (IPRA), Konigstein, Germany, August 18-23, 1979.
6. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the Ninth General Conference of the International Peace Research Association (IPRA), Orillia, Ontario, Canada, June 22-26, 1981.
7. JOSEPH ROWNTREE CHARITABLE TRUST GRANT, financing Visiting Fellowship, Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security, Department of Politics, University of Lancaster, England, 1982-3.
8. CANADIAN COMMONWEALTH RESEARCH GRANT, financing Visiting Fellowship and the Sabbatical year's stay, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, 1990-91.
9. TOYOTA GRANT AWARD of JPY8,000,000 (the equivalent of USD88,800) in October 1995, for a two-year collaborative research project on "Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas, Power-Sharing and Transition to Democracy in Africa", led at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1995-97.
10. DANIDA Grant, funding the collaborative research project on "A Comparative Study of Sub-Regional Security Protocols in Africa", led and conducted under the auspices of Africa Leadership Forum, Ota, Ogun State, Nigeria, 1997-98.
11. BRITISH COUNCIL Travel Grants, given under the links programme with the

- Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, for research visits by me and others to INCORE, University of Ulster at Magee, Derry/Londonderry, Northern Ireland, between March/April 1999 and June 2001.
12. ASSOCIATION OF AFRICAN UNIVERSITIES (AAU) Project Grant of USD 175,000, which was competed for with other heads of University Departments and Centres from Nigeria and the rest of Africa, including University of Lagos, University of Ghana, University of South Africa, University of Witwatersrand, Egerton University, Kenya, and Makerere University, Uganda, as a Grant application, and was won for financing the commencement, implementation and completion of the initial phase of the Master's in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme, at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, April 2001-May 2004.
 13. GERMAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE SERVICE (*DEUTSCHER AKADEMISCHER AUSTAUSCH DIENST*) (or simply DAAD) SCHOLARSHIPS SCHEME, supporting the Master's in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria, secured under a Memorandum of Understanding signed with DAAD by me as the Foundation Director of CEPACS just before leaving office on April 26, 2004.

VIII. Membership of Learned Societies, Honours, Distinctions, and Contributions:

(A) *MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL BODIES, DISTINGUISHED LECTURES, AND HONOURS AT NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS*

1. Member, Nigerian Political Science Association, 1977 and up to-date
2. Member, International Peace Research Association (IPRA), 1978-81
3. For four years, one of the two African members (the other being Dr. Bathily Abdoulaye from Senegal) on the Governing Council, International Peace Research Association (IPRA), 1979-83.
4. Guest Speaker, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, February 1983.
5. External Examiner, to many Nigerian Universities and for their Undergraduate and Postgraduate degree programmes, including the University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Ahmadu Bello University at Zaria, University of Ilorin, and University of Lagos, and at various times from 1981/82 and up to 1994.
6. Cited in Who's Who In Nigeria, 3rd Edition (Lagos: Biographical Centre of Nigeria Limited, 1985), p.5.
7. Distinguished Participant, All-Nigeria Conference on Foreign Policy, held at the National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (NIPSS), Kuru, near Jos, April 6-13, 1986.
9. Director of Research/Chief Editor, Nigerian Political Science Association (NPSA), May 1986 - June 1989.
9. Guest Lecturer, The National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (NIPSS), Kuru, Jos, Nigeria, 1987-90.
10. Member, Group of Experts that advised the Geneva-based United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) on the research project on "Peaceful Uses of Outer Space: Implications for International Security," 1990-92.
11. Member, Study Group on The Military and Militarism in Africa set up under the auspices of the Council for the Development of Social Science Research In Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar, Senegal, 1990-1995.
12. Member, Editorial Advisory Board, **Nigerian Journal of International Affairs** (NIIA, Lagos), June 1989-April 1994.

13. Included in the “Global Registry of Experts on the Economics of Military Affairs” compiled by Jurgen Brammer and with a Grant from the Ford Foundation made available to ECAAR, 1995.
14. Team Leader (other Members of Team being Gunnvor Berge and Malvern Lumsden), Evaluation Project on Norwegian Church Aid’s Humanitarian and Peace-making Work in Mali, conducted for the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs by the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1997.
15. Member of International Advisory Boards for two PRIO-based Journals, **Security Dialogue** (1997-2000) and **Journal of Peace Research** (October 1997-
16. Director, Master’s in Strategic Studies (MSS) Professional Degree Programme, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, October 1997 - March 1999.
17. Distinguished Guest Lecturer, as well as External Examiner, to The National Defence College (formerly National War College) Course Participants, Abuja, from 1997 up to 2010.
18. Nominated, by the University of Ulster-based Initiative on Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity (INCORE), Northern Ireland, to serve on its International Advisory Board being run in association with the United Nations University (UNU), Tokyo, Japan, 1999.
19. Editor, **Ibadan Journal of The Social Sciences**, Journal of Faculty of The Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, 2001-2006.
20. Invited Keynote Address, delivered at Workshop on ‘Democracy and The Military in Nigeria’ at the Women Centre, Agege, Lagos, organized by the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lagos, December 6-7, 2004.
21. Member, UN Expert Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances (WEIGD), Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (now simply known as Human Rights Commission), Palais des Nations, Geneva, June 2000 - August 2008, and Deputy Chairman of the Group from May 2004 - May 2006
22. Vice-Chairman Rapporteur, UN WGEID Mission to Colombia, July 5-13, 2005.
23. Member, National Universities Commission (NUC) Accreditation Teams (and, on number of occasions, Leader of the Political Science Sub-Teams) sent on Accreditation assignment to various universities across Nigeria, including Kaduna State University, University of Abuja, Bingham University, Ekiti State University, Ambrose Alli University, Delta State University, University of Lagos, Redeemer’s University, Obafemi Awolowo University, Osun State University, and Benson Idahosa University at various times, from 2006 to 2014.
24. Invited Keynote Presentation, on “Experience of a WGEID former member” at Commemoration Event for the 30th Anniversary of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), Palais des Nations, Geneva, November 5, 2010.
25. Invited to give Keynote Address at the Fourth Matriculation Lecture, Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State of Nigeria, Thursday February 10, 2011.

(B) DISTINCTIONS IN SERVICE AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNIVERSITY PROGRAMMES AND GOVERNANCE AT VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS BOTH NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL, INCLUDING THE UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN

1. Come to be recognized both nationally and internationally as a well-established and respected Nigerian Scholar and Professor of Political Science.
2. Carried out pioneering work in civil-military relations, military-ethnic studies, defence versus development studies, peace and conflict analysis, military components of debt and adjustment burden, linking conflict diagnosis, conflict

- prevention and conflict management, and post-conflict peace-building, and has emerged as one of Africa's most renowned experts in those fields.
3. Distinguished Member, Senate of University of Ibadan, Nigeria, 1984 – 2006.
 4. During the thirty years of being a tenured member of the teaching staff of the Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan (from 1976 to 2006), had joined hands with other senior colleagues to help greatly raise the academic profile of this University Department to become one of the leading Departments of Political Science on the African continent.
 5. Initiator and Founder, Master's in Strategic Studies (MSS) Professional Degree Programme, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, 1984-86; resulting in the signing of a Memorandum of Understanding that made it possible for the Professional Degree Programme to be set up and jointly run by the Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, and the National Defence College (NDC), Abuja (formerly National War College, NWC, Lagos), from 1994 to 2017.
 6. As Programme Leader of the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Programme at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, May 1994 – September 2007, had helped to foster useful research links and exchanges between that Institute and many University Departments and Research Centres running similar programmes both within Norway (particularly the Universities of Oslo, Bergen, and Tromso in Norway) and in other Nordic countries (of which the Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala, in Sweden, was the most notable).
 7. Member, Board of Academic Links Programme, University of Ibadan, 1998.
 8. Member, The Joint Council/Senate/Congregation Search Team for A New Vice-Chancellor, University of Ibadan, 1999. Others in the Search Team were: Chief E. O. Otiotoju (Council Member; as Chair), Professor Wole Adebo (now deceased), Dr. P. Kassey Garba (now Professor), Dr. Francis Rgbokhare (now Professor).
 9. Member, Sub-Committee Governance, University of Ibadan Council Committee on Vision and Mission for the 21st Century (Chaired by Professor Temitayo Shokunbi, College of Medicine), 2000.
 10. Chairman, Faculty Examinations Malpractices and Associated Offences Committee (FEMAOC), Faculty of the Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, 2000.
 11. Member, Senior Staff Disciplinary Committee (SSDC) of Governing Council, University of Ibadan, 2001-2003.
 12. Initiator, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS) and its establishment as a new autonomous research centre at University of Ibadan, January 2001, and Designer of the Centre's Five Major Research Programmes, namely (i) Managing Ethnic and Social Conflicts (MESOC) Programme, (ii) Traditional African Conflict Resolution Practices, Sources, and Methods (TACOR) Programme, (iii) Conditions of Women and Children in War and Peace (COWAC) Programme, (iv) Environmental Scarcity and Conflicts (ESAC) Programme, (v) Peacekeeping, Peacemaking, and Peacebuilding (or The 3 P's) Programme, which the Centre ran from 2001 to 2017.
 13. Initiator, as well as Designer, Master's in Humanitarian and Refugees Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, 2001; with the commencement, implementation and completion of the initial phase of the Programme financed by a Grant from the Accra-based Association of African Universities (AAU), April 2001 – May 2004.
 14. Secured the Funding Agreement for implementing the initial phase of the Master's in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme, and requiring the use of considerable portion of the AAU Grant as scholarships for supporting students admitted into the Programme from various war-torn societies in Africa, including Liberia, Sierra Leone, Cameroon, Chad, Democratic Republic of

- Congo, and Sudan. By 2004, CEPACS could boast of running one of the most international Postgraduate Degree programmes at the University of Ibadan.
15. Chairman, Social Issues Sub-Committee, Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan, 2003-2006.
 16. Inducted, Fellow of Social Science Academy of Nigeria (FSSAN), 2008.
 17. “Meritorious Award”, Conferred by the Board of Fellows Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, at the University Conference Centre, on occasion of the Institution’s 10th Anniversary, in recognition of the pioneering effort as the FIRST DIRECTOR OF CEPACS, September 3, 2010.
 18. “Distinguished Scholars Award”, awarded by Association of Graduate Students of Political Science (AGSPOS) University of Ibadan under Akin E. Temitope as President, in recognition of what the Association described as the recipient’s “intellectual ingenuity and contribution to the field of political science in Africa”, May 26, 2011.
 19. Made Chair, PhD Proposals Vetting Committee, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, 2010 - 2014.
 20. Voted, “The Best Staff of the Year Award”, at Babcock Business School (BBS), Babcock University, by all the Faculty Staff of the School, May 2014.
 21. Appointed, by the Council of the University of Ibadan, as Emeritus Professor of Political Science, in the Faculty of the Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, July 1, 2014 –
 22. Privileged to have A Special Edition of Distinguished Personality Lecture Series, held by the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, for not only honouring the appointment as Emeritus Professor of Political Science, but also marking the end of first phase of Contract engagement at Babcock and the return to Ibadan. The Guest Lecturer was Professor Eghosa Osaghae, Vice-Chancellor, Igbinedion University; Title of Lecture, “Political Scientists and Governance in Nigeria”; Venue of Event, Babcock Business School (BBS), Babcock University; and Date, October 15, 2014.
 23. A Distinguished Lecture of its own organized by the Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, in honour of Emeritus Professor Bunmi Ayoade and myself, as the first two emeriti professors of political science ever in the history of the discipline in Nigeria but being both also from University of Ibadan, was held on June 25, 2015. The Guest Lecturer was Dr. Tunji Olaopa; Title of Lecture, “The Legitimacy of Political Science as a Discipline in Nigeria”; Venue of Event, Faculty of Law Large Lecture Theatre, University of Ibadan.
 24. Appointed, Pro-Chancellor & Chairman Governing Council, Chrisland University, Abeokuta, Ogun State, with effect from May 28, 2016.

IX. Details of Teaching and Research Experience, including Posts Held:

Has had many years of unbroken and continuing commitment to academic work at university level, including teaching, research and publication, and been appointed to many various academic cum research and administrative positions both at home and abroad as detailed below.

(A) ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH POSITIONS HELD FROM PAST TO PRESENT

The institutions where he has held academic and administrative appointments include the following:

- University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Nigeria, Department of Political Science: Assistant Lecturer, 1967-1969.

- Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. USA, Centre For International Affairs (CEIA): Graduate Associate, 1972-74.
- University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: As tenured Teaching Staff (on continuous appointment, and rising steadily through the rank):
 - a) Temporary Lecturer, 1976
 - b) Lecturer II, 1977
 - c) Lecturer I, 1978
 - d) Senior Lecturer, 1980
 - e) Professor, 1985 – 2006
- University of Lancaster, Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security, Department of Politics, England: Visiting Fellow, Sabbatical year, 1982-83.
- Dalhousie University, Department of Political Science, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada: Visiting Fellow & Professor, Sabbatical year 1990-91.
- International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRJO), Norway: Research Fellow/Programme Leader, Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Programme (while on leave from Ibadan), May 1, 1994 - September 30, 1997.
- Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria: Foundation Director, April 2001- May 2004.
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Abuja, Nigeria: Coordinator Policy Analysis and Strategic Planning Unit (PASPU) & Peace and Security Analyst, Office of the Executive Secretary (now President), April I, 2006-March 31, 2007.
- Kogi State University, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: Contract Professor, April 1, 2007-January 1, 2010.
- Babcock University, Department of Political Science: Contract Professor, January 1, 2010 – August 31, 2014; and Visiting Professor, from August 31, 2014 – August 31, 2017.
- University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: Emeritus Professor, July 1, 2014 –
- Chrisland University, Abeokuta, Ogun State, Nigeria: Pro-Chancellor & Chairman Governing Council, May 28, 2016 –

(B) TEACHING AND OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES (INCLUDING RESEARCH SUPERVISION) AT BOTH UNDERGRADUATE AND POSTGRADUATE LEVELS

Has taught students and supervised projects at both Undergraduate and Postgraduate University levels both within and outside Nigeria, and across all of the major sub-disciplinary divisions of the Political Science discipline, but with courses, projects, and specializations either located directly within or astride any combination of the major areas of Comparative Politics and Methodology, Empirical Political Theory and Analysis, and International Relations and their sub-fields as the forte.

The number of B.Sc. (Pol.) Project Essays and Academic Master's Degree Theses supervised to-date is simply too numerous to count. Also countless are the theses supervised at the Master's level in the two Professional Degree programmes of Master's in Strategic Studies (MSS) in the Department of Political Science and the Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (or MHRS) at the Centre for peace and Conflict Studies, both of which I had been instrumental in helping to design at University of Ibadan. Most of the theses at the Master's level whether Academic or Professional dealt with various problems in the fields of civil-military relations, military-ethnic relations, defence and strategic studies, defence spending and development, the military and democratization, and peace and conflict resolution, these being the major areas of research interest and specialization as shown below.

(C) MAJOR AREAS OF TEACHING & RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND SPECIALTY

1. Comparative Politics, Theory, and Methodology
2. Contemporary Political Analysis
3. Logic and Systematic Criticism as Method of Political Inquiry
4. Civil-Military Relations
5. Military-Ethnic Relations
6. Defence and Development Studies
7. Defence and Strategic Studies
8. Peace and Conflict Research
9. Ethnic and National Conflicts
10. Conflict Regulation in Badly Divided Societies
11. Strategies for Conflict Resolution and Management
12. Conflict Prevention and Early Warning Systems
13. Politics of Debt and Adjustment
14. Power-Sharing as Facility for Transition from War to Peace, from Authoritarian Breakdowns to Democratic Openings
15. Transition as Inherently Contested, Inherently Contestable Concept and Process
16. Reconciliation versus Justice in Post-Conflict Settings
17. Post-Conflict Peacebuilding versus Market-Driven Liberalisation
18. The Military and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Authoritarian States
19. Nigerian Politics and Government from Past to Present: The 'High Stakes' Challenges
20. Major Issues in African Politics and Governance
21. Elections and Governance
22. Regional Integration and Security (ECOWAS)
23. Globalisation and Security
24. International Humanitarianism and Human Rights Standards and Other Applicable Norms
25. Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances under International Humanitarian Law.

PhD THESES SUPERVISED

University of Ibadan, Nigeria

- Nwolise, OBC, "Factors Explaining High Defence Expenditures in Africa, 1967-1977", PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1987.
- Bamisaye, O. A., "Public Policy and Food Security: The Nigerian Experience Since Independence", PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded September 1990.
- (Jointly with Adigun A. Agbaje) Akande, Adeolu, "Machiavellian Statecraft, Corporatism, and Neopatrimonial Rule: Nigeria under General Ibrahim Babangida", PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1997.
- Adejumobi, Said, "The Military as Economic Manager: The Babangida Regime and the Structural Adjustment Programme in Nigeria", PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1999.
- Oluwaniyi, Oluwatoyin, "The Phenomenon of Child Soldiers in Liberia and Sierra Leone", PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 2005.

The International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1994 - 1997

At the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, where I was for a little over three years (May 1994-September 1997), had been involved in helping to read parts of the theses done by a number of the students originally enrolled for their *Hovedfag* (M.A.) or even PhD at the University of Oslo and other Norwegian Universities or Institutes (including the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights). The students, who had been brought to PRIO as postgraduate interns on scholarship, were researching on subjects relevant to the Research Programmes then operating at the Institute, meaning in this case the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Research Programme which I happened to have been heading as the time as its Programme Leader.

Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, Nigeria, January 2010 – August 2017

During the seven and half years of engagement with the Department of Political Science and Public Administration at Babcock University, beginning first as Contract Professor on full time basis (from 2010 up to 2014) and afterwards in a Visiting capacity (from 2014 to 2017), had supervised and got as many as ten (10) doctoral students to complete and successfully defend their theses, namely:

- Osah, Goodnews, “Disarming Ethnic Militants and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in the Niger Delta”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2014.
- Iyanda, Rachael Oluseye, “Linking Phenomenon of Child Trafficking and Declining Human Security in Africa: Nigeria and The Gambia as Comparative Cases”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2014.
- Mbagwu, Joan U., “Beyond Military Force as Strategy for Countering Terrorism in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2015.
- Alfred, Charles, “War Economy and Peace Processes in the Niger Delta”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2015.
- Ogu, Michael Ihuoma, “Endemic Pastoral/Agricultural Conflicts, Small Arms Proliferation, and Insecurity in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2016.
- Ogbonna, Emmanuel Chijioke, “Social Mobilisation, Critical Citizenry and Democratisation in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2016.
- Alao, Emmanuel Olatunji, “Sharia Law, Sectarian Conflicts and National Security: Case Study of Kaduna State, Nigeria (1999-2010)”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2016.
- Akinola, Idowu Barnabas, “Coincidence of Ethnicity, Religion, Economic Livelihoods and Structural Inequality in the Intense Conflicts of Jos City, Plateau State, Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2016.
- Ojuola, Benjamin Olusegun, “The Music of Fela Anikulapo Kuti, Its Thematic Evolution and Impact as Political Protest in Contemporary Africa”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, June 2017.
- Uzuegbu-Wilson, Emmanuel, “Drug Trafficking and Insecurity in West Africa: Case-Studies of Guinea-Bissau, Guinea-Conakry, and Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration (already completed and submitted and about to defend)

X. Research Output:

A: COMPLETED:

1. Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: Theory, Typology, Comparisons; Case-Studies: Ethnicity and army recruitment In colonial society; Nigeria (continuing case); Nkrumah’s Ghana; Obote’s Uganda (1962-72); pre-1974 Cyprus; pre-1975 Lebanon.
2. Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970-80
3. Military Expenditure in Developmental Process: Nigerian Case
4. The Military and Federalism in Comparative Perspective
5. Succession to Leadership under Military Regimes
6. Politics of the Post-Military State in Africa.
7. Elections and Violence in Africa: Nigerian case (of continuing interest)
8. Security Aspects of Election Management in Nigeria since Independence.

9. The Military as a Problem in Comparative Political Analysis
10. Comparative Study of Sub-Regional Security Protocols
11. Role of the Military in Revolution
12. Military Rule and Social Inequalities in Africa
13. Military Components of Debt and Adjustment Problems in Contemporary Africa
14. Ethno-Regional Incidence of Debt and Adjustment
15. Conflicts, Loss of State Capacities, and Migrations in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa
16. Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas and Peace-building in Africa's Post-Conflict Societies: With Ethiopia, Uganda, Mozambique, Mali, & South Africa as case-studies carried out in collaboration with other researchers.
17. Rwanda/Burundi: 'Uni-Ethnic' Military Dominance and The Cycle of Armed Ethnic Violence.
18. From War to Peace Transition: The Key Issues Internationally
19. About Sequencing the Tasks on War-to-Peace Transition: Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration of ex-Combatants
20. Conditions for Sustainable Peace
21. Evaluation of Norwegian Church Aid's Humanitarian and Peace-making Work in Mali
22. Linking Conflict Diagnosis, Conflict Prevention, and Conflict Management in Contemporary Africa.
23. Conceptualising Terrorism as a Violent Conflict Phenomenon, and Therefore Amenable to the Application of Conflict Analysis and Conflict Resolution Tools
24. The Military and Democratisation in Contemporary Africa.
25. The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria
26. Major Issues of Civil-Military Relations Confronting Post-Authoritarian Governments: The Nigerian Case since 1999.
27. Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective.
28. Managing Problems of Displacement. Internally Displaced Persons, and Refugees In Africa.
29. The Art of Negotiation: The ECOWAS and Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiation with the EU as Case A Study.
30. Interconnected Issues of Globalisation, Democracy, and Development in Africa.
31. The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations

B: IN PROGRESS:

- (1) "*Security Aspects of Election Management in Nigeria*": Work involves basically bringing together the research studies on various aspects of the problem of investigation that have been previously carried out by me from the '80's to the present and including some of the additional issues of analysis missing from those previous studies, and having them all integrated into a coherent whole and subsequently published as text-book. It is my next book project.
- (2) "*Nigeria's Retired Military Generals in Traditional Ruling Positions*": Aims at carrying the thesis propounded in the author's (1999) book on **The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria** into another area of elite penetration that was only broached but not explored, although known to have come to attract increasing interests and participation of the class of retired generals: namely, that of retiring into becoming traditional rulers, chiefs, or/and emirs. What are the names of top retired generals who have taken on such chiefly positions whether actual or nominal after leaving the service, and in which parts of the country, and since when? What is the appropriate theory to propound for analyzing this other phenomenon? And what are the implications of this concept about 'retired military as traditionalisers' for the received body of knowledge in this area? Ultimately, when completed, the research output is intended to be published either possibly as a monograph, a journal-sized article, or a small research note.

C: DISSERTATION AND THESIS

J. 'Bayo Adekanye, "Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: A Theoretical Study with Reference to Three Sub-Saharan African Cases", PhD Dissertation, Department of Politics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., USA, May 1976.

XI. Publications:

(a) BOOKS

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10. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2017) **The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations** (Ibadan: ABATOM Books, forthcoming and in press at the Ibadan University Printery, October).

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 33. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2015) "Foreword" to Nwachukwu, Joel Nnabugwu, Ogundiwin, Aaron Ola, and Nwaobia, Appolos Nwabuisi (eds.) **Anthology of Theories and Their Applications in Social and Management Sciences**, Ikeja, Lagos: Jamiro Press, pp. xvii-xxii,
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81. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2004) "Foreword" to Eboe Hutchful, *Reforming the Security Sector in Africa: An Overview*, **CEPACS Occasional Papers**, No. 2 (Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Ibadan) (April), pp. iii-ix.
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85. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2011) **Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective**, Distinguished Paper delivered as the Fourth Matriculation Lecture, Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State, Nigeria (Thursday February 10), pp. 36. Available as PDF document at: www.abatom.com/bayoadekanye/police...

(f) *SCHOLARLY INTERVENTIONS IN PUBLIC DEBATES, NEWSPAPER/MAGAZINE ARTICLES/COMMENTARIES, AND OP-EDS BOTH NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL (Some of these were to be subsequently developed and published as articles in refereed journals).*

86. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1968) "Fiscal Aspects of Nigeria's Constitutional Development, 1945-65", first circulated as *Discussion Paper*, Faculty of Social Sciences Colloquium, University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Ile-Ife, February 13. Done shortly after the outbreak of the Nigerian Civil war and the resultant debate about *the Biafra Question* and its root causes, the piece was meant for sensitizing the research community, at first nationally but also later internationally, about the close relationship existing between the fiscal fortunes confronting component regions/states of the Nigerian federation at given periods and the demands or choices made by the leaders of those regions/states regarding the constitutional issues of "unitarism", "federalism", or "loose federalism" at such periods in the course of the country's evolution from 1945 to 1965. Relying on data combed from the submissions presented to the various revenue allocation commissions sitting over those

years, and the commissions being themselves sequel to the various constitution reviews earlier agreed as framework for central-regional/state interaction, the findings from the study underlined the following: (a) The recurrent and cyclic nature of the threats of “secessionism” experienced by the Nigerian federation vis-à-vis its component regions/states over the period of study (the fact, for example, that all the three major regions of the federation, namely the North, West, and East, had at one period or the other invoked this threat); (b) The shifting nature of the fiscal fortunes facing the regions/states over that period (i.e. the fact that the regions/states were not all and at the same time equally resource-endowed, neither were they all equally able to stand on their own, and without having to depend on being subsidized by others from the country’s federally distributable pool. The shifting stance of these regions/states on which revenue allocation formulas to canvass for the federal government’s adoption from among the various competing allocation principles such as “derivation”, “even development”, “population”, “national interest” or “national unity” also reflected this); (c) The shifting nature of the political choices made by regional/state leaders regarding the constitutional issues of “unitarism”, “federalism”, or “loose federalism” over those years (and also accounting in part for the variation in the coalition-building practices and strategies pursued between and among the major regional/state leaderships during the period); and, finally, about (d) The “oil’s shadow of secession” being already visible on Nigeria’s political landscape long before the fall of 1965. The intervention was to form the point of departure for the analysis in the author’s first published scholarly journal article, i.e. that on “Biafra: reflections on the nation-state in Africa”, the latter being itself a rejoinder to an article done by someone on the same topic (see Publication 35 above), and also to influence aspects of the author’s contribution made in much later years to a 1997 collection on “Separatism: culture counts, resources decide” (see Publication 26 above).

87. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1978) “Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970 - 1976”, *New Nigerian* (Kaduna), May 5-6. Broaching what was to become one of the key issues on post-Civil War Nigeria’s civil-military relations debate, research, and policy agenda, i.e. that about *the opportunity cost of defence spending*, the original version of the paper was first presented at the 15th Annual Conference of the Nigerian Political Science Association (NPSA), University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo), Ile-Ife, April 3-6 (and to be later enlarged and made one of the Chapters in the author’s first book). As expected, that original piece provoked an almost instantaneous rejoinder by a retired army general, that by Major-General I.B.M. Haruna (Rtd.), “Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970-76 – A Rejoinder”, *New Nigerian* (Kaduna), May 18, 1978.
88. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1978), an invited page commentary written on “Towards Disengaging the Military from Politics”, *The New Nationalist* (University of Ibadan), Vol. 5, Nos. 3 & 4, June & July, p. 1. *Covering some of the initial measures introduced by General Olusegun Obasanjo for restoring civil rule in the country during the last phase of the first military regime*, the write-up was to be made part of the author’s first published chapter contribution appearing in the Oyediran 1979 work (see Publication 11 above). Meanwhile, *The New Nationalist*, where the invited page commentary appeared, was intended by its founders to be a successor magazine to *The Nigerian Opinion* (of the 1960s and also based at University of Ibadan), though both Magazines now defunct.
89. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1980) “Civil Rights versus Military Rule”, paper presented as part of a public forum cum seminar discussion on *the civil rights versus military rule debate*. The event was organised as part of a ceremony for marking retired General Olusegun Obasanjo’s appointment as A Distinguished Fellow at the Institute of African Studies, University of Ibadan, and also meant for honouring him soon after leaving power as the first Nigerian military ruler to voluntarily hand over to a civilian successor.
90. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1990) “Current Developments in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe:

- A Strategic Analysis”, *Mimeo*, Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (NIIA), Victoria Island, Lagos (Shorter version of paper had been previously given as one of a set of Guest Lectures, the second being about the subject of “EEC By Year 1992”, delivered to the 2 Mechanised Division Captain to Major Written Staff Qualifying Cadre Examinations in Current Affairs, 2 Mechanised Division Officers Mess, Agodi, Ibadan, Friday March 23, 1990). A Contribution to forum discussion, the 1990 piece had predicted the *complete dissolution and collapse of the former Soviet Union and other communist-party states in Eastern Europe*, based on an extrapolation from the inner logic and internal contradictions in the historical formation and subsequent developments of these states as totalitarian states. The piece was later circulated to the general public via the NIIA medium meant precisely for that kind of dissemination (see Publication 60 above).
91. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1992) “*Plagiarism as Academic Equivalent of Bank Embezzlement*”, *Guardian* (Lagos) newspaper. That definition has over the years come to be re-echoed by many from among the writing class of Nigerians, in part because of the increasing menace of the phenomenon; among them see for example Wale Olaitan, *The Nigerian Tribune* (Ibadan); and the columnist Segun Ayobolu, recollecting and actually re-echoing the author’s use of same definition from past classroom interactions, as part of a tribute “celebrating a ‘beautiful’ one”, *The Nation* (Lagos), August 20, 2011, back page.
 92. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1992) “Thoughts on the National Question”, in 2 Parts, *The Guardian*, I & II, Friday October 16, p. 19, & Saturday October 17, p. 15. Alerting the Nigerian public as a whole, the elites, as well as the political leaders in particular about the rising explosion of the issues of identities, identity conflicts and wars globally, the havocs that these had already wreaked in places like the former Soviet Union and former Yugoslavia and especially in the latter country, and the lesson to be learnt from those countries’ developments; and how, and why, such a knowledge must inform the Nigerian government’s approach to *The National Question* and not lead to taking that phenomenon for granted either through a misreading or the mismanagement of things associated with it, given the country’s own accumulated crisis potential in the area.
 93. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1994) “*Nigeria’s ‘June 12’ Crisis: Issues and Options*”, *Mimeo*, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, (June). Much of the materials from the piece to form part of the publication appearing in the Norwegian language under the title “*Geld, demokratisering og Konflikt-ti/feller Nigeria*” *Nigeria*” (Debt, Democratisation and Conflict: The Nigerian Case), see Publication No. 16 above.
 94. J. ‘Bayo Adekanye (1995) “Sierra Leone: Conflict Resolution”, *West Africa* (London) September 4-10, pp. 1396-7. About the root causes of *Sierra Leone’s conflict* and the need for matching the search for sustainable solution with that diagnosis.
 95. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1996) “Obituary: Professor *Claude Ake* (1939 – 1996)”, *West Africa* (London), No. 4127, December, p. 1884; carried also as Briefing piece in *Review of African Political Economy* (ROAPE), Vol. 23, No. 70.
 96. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (1998) “The Military and Federalism in Nigeria: *Dangers of a Failed System*”, *Omega Weekly*, April 23. Being excerpt published in that Ibadan-based magazine, though given a title of the editor’s own choosing, but its contents same as those contained in part of the author’s review of the book by Kunle Amuwo et. al. (eds.) **Federalism and Political Restructuring**, Ibadan: Spectrum Books & IFRA, 1998. The review was given as part of the ceremony for public presentation of the book which held at Lady Bank Anthony Hall, Institute of African Studies, University of Ibadan, April, 17, 1998. Significantly, the latter event took place about two weeks before the death in office of the Nigerian maximum ruler, General Sani Abacha.
 97. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (2002), “Tribute: *Bade Onimode*”, An obituary on one of Nigeria’s most distinguished political economists, and published by the London-based Centre for Democracy and Development (CDD) journal, *Democracy and Development: Journal of West African Affairs*, Rains Edition, in the Briefings section.

98. Ven. Olusola, J. A. F (then Chaplain, Chapel of The Resurrection) & Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (writing as Chairman, Social Issues Sub-Committee, Chapel of The Resurrection) (2006), “Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan, Cautions President Olusegun Obasanjo Against Third Term Bid”, *The Resurrection* (Magazine of The Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan), April, pp. 12-16. It was one of the first and most scholarly interventions to be made in the fierce public debate then raging regarding the widely suspected “*third-term elongation bid*” of the Obasanjo presidency beyond the constitutionally stipulated two-term tenure limit of 2007. The intervention provided a point-by-point rebuttal of the arguments canvassed by the advocates, while also warning about the dangers posed by the scheme’s success for the country’s orderly constitutional evolution, democratic consolidation, continued civil rule, internal cohesion, and political stability. The piece had been earlier circulated to the wider public and serialized in 2 Parts under the caption “Why Obasanjo must not stay even ‘a little longer’”, in *The Guardian* (Lagos) Newspaper, Monday February 20, 2006, p. 9, & Tuesday February 21, 2006, p. 8.
99. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (2012) “Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective”, published in five parts in *The Guardian* (Lagos), January 16, 17, & 18, but originally delivered as Invited Lecture at a Matriculation Day event involving the privately-owned Achievers University in Owo, Ondo State. Opportunity of that Invited Lecture was used for addressing one of Nigeria’s long-standing internal security issues centring on *the designing of appropriate organizational structure for policing the large, sprawling, and complex federation that is Nigeria*. The issues addressed included those about “State policing”, “a decentralised police force”, and “community-oriented policing” among others.
100. Adekanye, J. ‘Bayo (2015) “The Non-Issue about Retired General Buhari’s Educational Qualification for the Presidency”, *The Guardian* (Lagos), January 19. The piece can be found also published under the caption “Much Ado about Buhari’s Educational Qualification”, in *The Nation* (Lagos), January 19. A scholarly intervention in the partisan opposition-inspired public controversy *about retired General Buhari not being educationally qualified to run for the office of President in the 2015 Elections*, the piece shows arguments of the proponents at once as empirically incorrect, not sufficiently constitutionally informed, and legally unsupportable.